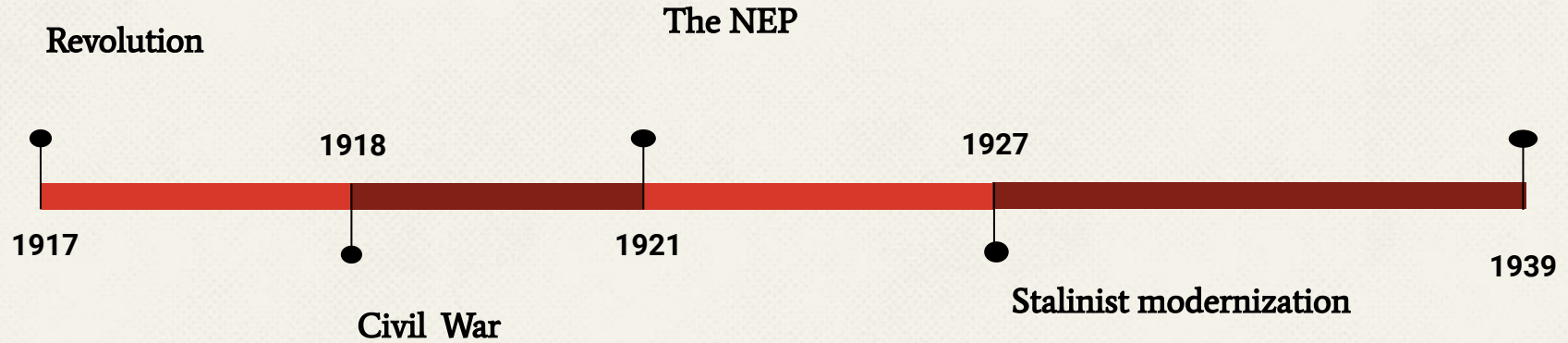


**Soviet Union during
THE INTERWAR PERIOD
1917-1938**

Timeline 1917-1939



Parties



Revolutions

The February Revolution

Who:

The socialist Revolutionary Party

Aim:

the overthrow of the monarchy
the establishment of the republic

Total:

The Tsar abdicated on 15 March 1917

Dual Government

the Provisional Government

(run by The socialist
Revolutionary Party)

the 'city Soviets'

(run by The Bolsheviks)

The October Revolution

Who:

The Bolsheviks

Aim:

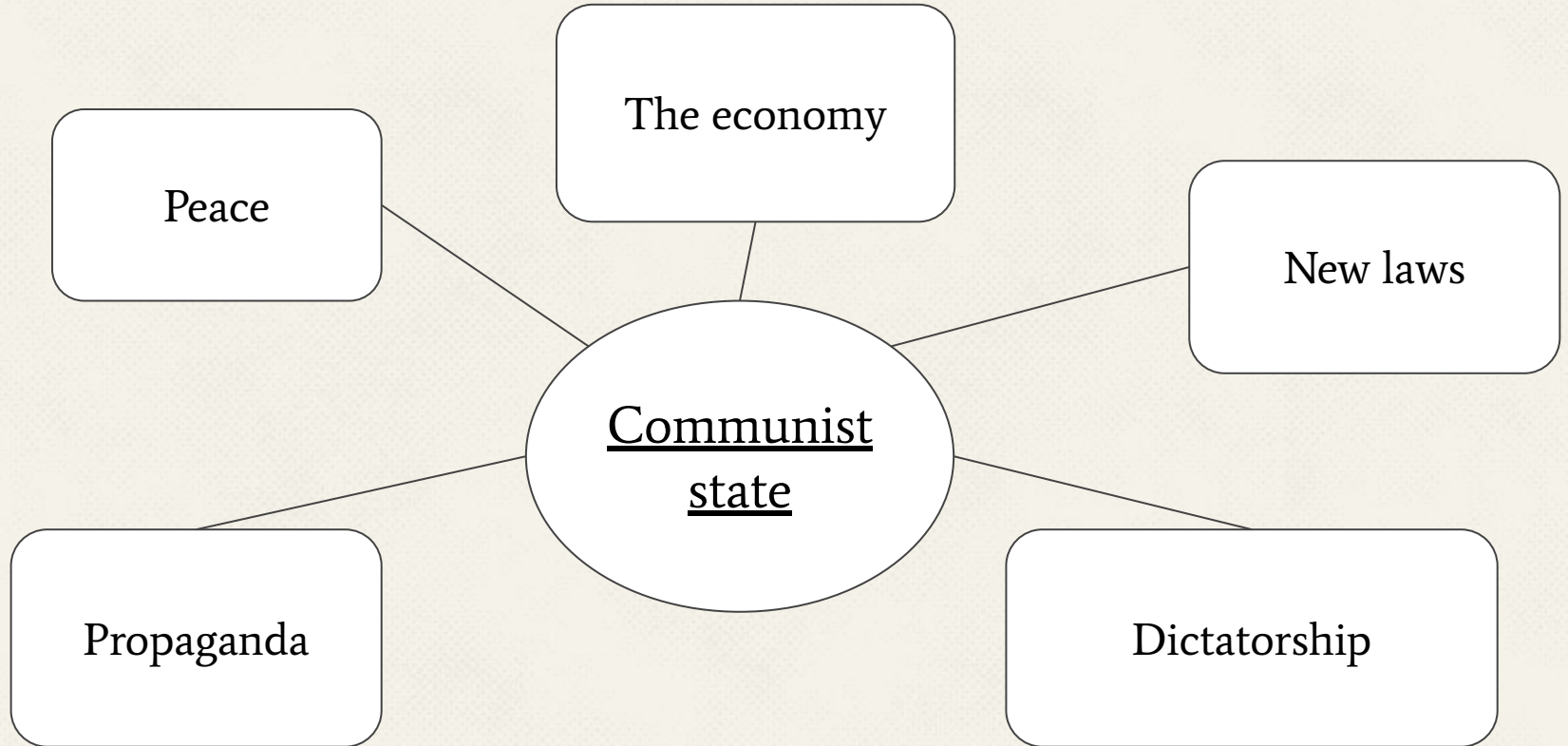
to overthrow the Provisional Government

Total:

end of the Provisional Government

end of the Dual government

Life in Lenin's Russia



Civil War (1918-1921)

The Whites
(support Tsar)

VS

The Red Army
(support Lenin)



Red Terror - campaign that meant that anyone who opposed the Bolsheviks was shot.



War Communism - the whole population had to provide supplies for the Red Army

NEP- new economic policy

Temporary retreat from extreme centralization and socialism

Money was reintroduced in 1922

1928- 1929 the elimination of private farms

Stalin took charge

The fall of NEP



"The Russia of the NEP will become Socialist Russia" (Lenin)

Who was Stalin?

Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili was born in 1879

Became "Stalin" in 1913

By 1917 he was an established party member

Lenin's death affected the country

He started the Lenin myth

He was secretive and paranoid?



Economic changes in the society

Farms

“Collective farms 2” (kolkhoz)
“Collective farms 2” (sovkhos)
State Machine Parks



Factories Five-year Plans



Purges and propaganda

“The Terror”

Stalin’s **secret police** arrested anyone who criticized his policies or his leadership;

from 1935, Stalin sets out to **purge** (clean out) society;



“The cult of personality”

Stalin as a god

In Stalin’s Russia, people were not allowed to think for themselves – **they were told what to think by the government.**



Conclusion

Russian Empire

Russian Republic

Russian Soviet Federative
Socialist Republic (RSFSR)

Union of Soviet Socialist
Republics (USSR)

22 october
1721 -
15 March
1917

14 september 1917 -
7 November 1917

7 november 1917 -
30 december 1922

30 December 1922 -
25 December 1991

Bibliography

- 1) [White Terror \(Russia\) - Wikipedia](#)
- 2) [War Communism : The Russian Civil War : Orlando Figes](#)
- 3) [The Russia of the NEP will become Socialist Russia" \(Lenin ...](#)
- 4) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Early_life_of_Joseph_Stalin
- 5) [Joseph Stalin: Quick Facts | Owlcation](#)
- 6) [7 stålhårda fakta om Stalin | världenshistoria.se](#)
- 7) <https://www.pinterest.se/pin/781726447789688816/>
- 8) https://www.reddit.com/r/PropagandaPosters/comments/191d1v/fiveyear_plan_1928_soviet_poster/
- 9) <http://www.historyuncaged.com/european/purge>
- 10) <https://historycollection.co/joseph-stalin-cult-personality/2/>
- 11) <https://www.britannica.com/event/Russian-Civil-War/Foreign-intervention#ref283722>
- 12) <https://www.britannica.com/event/New-Economic-Policy-Soviet-history>